



**UTM**  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA



# Open Source CAE for Ship Design and Analysis

## Introduction to OpenFOAM

Ummu Saiyidah Najihah binti Zainudin  
Abu Hasan Abdullah

December 2019

# Outline

- 1) What is OpenFOAM?
- 2) Solver - Case Architecture
- 3) Setup Case Directory - Initial Field Conditions
- 4) Setup Case Directory - Constant Directory
- 5) Setup Case Directory - Solving Parameters Directory
- 6) Advantages of OpenFOAM
- 7) Run Simple Cases

# What is OpenFOAM?

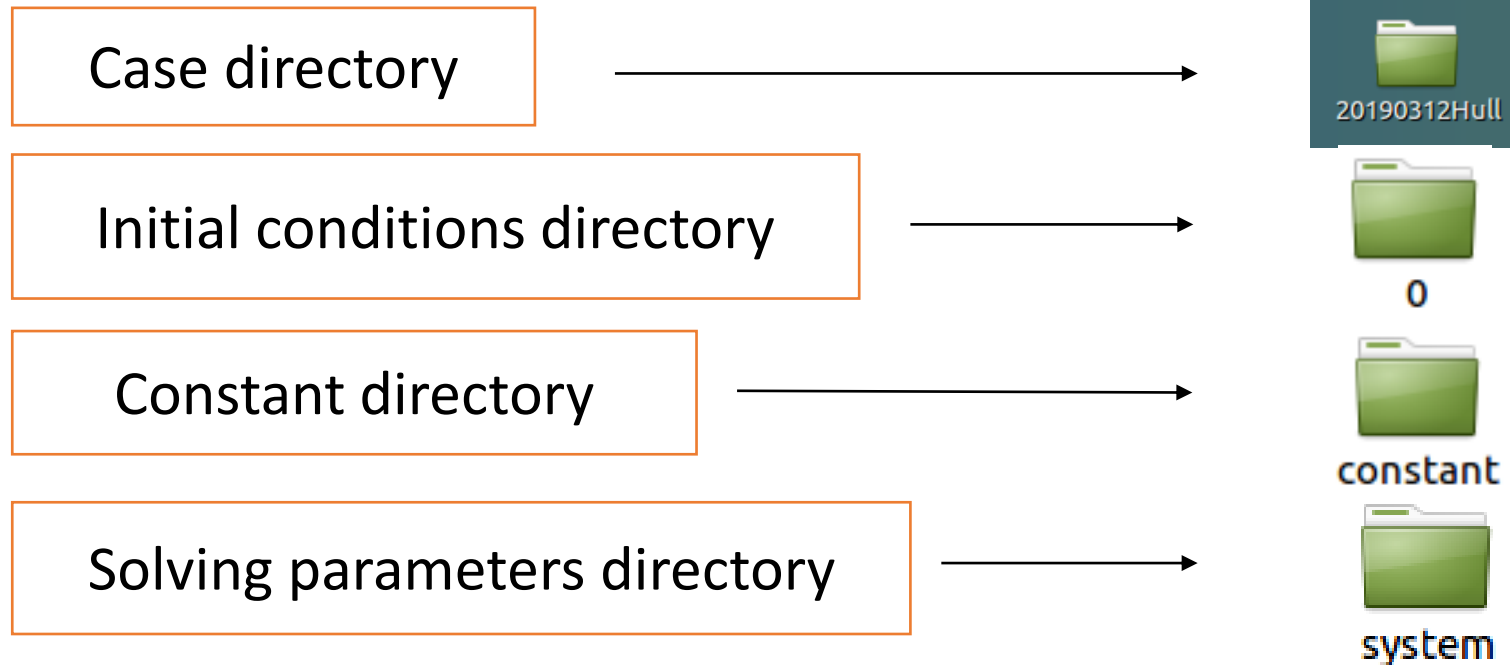
## ❑ OpenFOAM Software :

- a free and open source CFD toolbox. OpenFOAM stands for Open source Field Operation And Manipulation.
- a C++ toolbox for the development of customized numerical solvers, and pre-/post-processing utilities for the solution of continuum mechanics problems, most prominently including computational fluid dynamics.

# Introduction to OpenFOAM

# 1) Solver – Case Architecture

A case is usually composed of three directories. Each dedicated to a specific part of the case.



## 2) Setup case directory – Initial field conditions

```
0
├── alpha.water
├── k
├── nut
├── omega
├── pointDisplacement
├── p_rgh
└── U
```

Initial Field Conditions for :

- 1- alpha.water
- 2- k (turbulent kinematics energy)
- 3- nut (turbulent kinematics viscosity)
- 4- omega
- 5- pointDisplacement
- 6- p\_rgh
- 7- U (speed in m/s)

### 3) Setup case directory – Constant directory

```
constant
├── g
├── hRef
├── transportProperties
├── triSurface
│   └── DTCHull.stl
└── turbulenceProperties
```

Physical properties values

## 4) Setup case directory – Solving parameters directory

```
system
├── blockMeshDict
├── controlDict
├── decomposeParDict
├── fvSchemes
├── fvSolution
├── meshQualityDict
├── refineMeshDict
├── setFieldsDict
├── snappyHexMeshDict
├── surfaceFeatureExtractDict
├── topoSetDict.1
├── topoSetDict.2
├── topoSetDict.3
├── topoSetDict.4
├── topoSetDict.5
└── topoSetDict.6
```

Mesh Instruction

Parameters file



# Advantages of OpenFOAM software

- 1) Friendly syntax for partial differential equations.
- 2) Fully documented source code.
- 3) Unstructured polyhedral grid capabilities.
- 4) Automatic parallelization of applications written using OpenFOAM high-level syntax.
- 5) Wide range of applications and models ready to use.
- 6) Commercial support and training provided by the developers.
- 7) No license costs.

# Run Simple Cases

THANK YOU